

Reimagining Performance Management

SUPERVISOR TRAINING
April 2023

Today's goals

- Creating a culture of giving and receiving feedback
- Whitman's performance management model
- Timeline of performance management process

- Using BambooHR for performance management
- Writing and delivering high quality performance reviews



Why is giving feedback a challenge for so many of us?





Responses we fear from those receiving feedback (from others & ourselves!)

- It takes intention to do so.
- Justify, explain, or blame others.
- Become defensive.
- Focus only on the positives.
- Dismiss or discredit the comments, assuming the person giving the feedback is wrong.

- Feel badly and contribute to low self-esteem/selfworth.
- Focus only on the negatives.
- Assume positive feedback is being offered just to be polite.



What would it look like if we had a culture of effectively giving and receiving feedback?



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What would it look like if we had a culture of effectively giving and receiving feedback?

- We would affirm that our central role as supervisors would be to enable growth in others.
- We would have stronger self-awareness of what we are doing well, what we can do better, and how we can do it better and could maximize our potential.
- We would feel invested in.
- The supervisor | supervisee relationship would be based on care and authentic communication, which leads to trust.
- We would want to have conversations about performance, and performance reviews could be less anxiety-provoking.





What do you do well with regard to providing feedback?



Strategies for effectively providing feedback

- Think about how your identities and those you supervise may impact the giving and receiving of feedback. EX: How does my race matter in the context of providing feedback to someone I supervise?
- Context matters! (History, who is in the room/has been in the room, what's going on in society, what's happening on campus, timing, emotional state of our culture, power dynamics, etc.)
- Be timely.
- FRAME: As your supervisor...
 - I have a duty to contribute to your development.
 - I want to foster a growth mindset we can all improve, and feedback is a primary way I can help you grow.
 - Any feedback I give you comes from a place of care.
 - My intention in giving you feedback is to help you narrow the gap between where you currently are and where your maximum potential lies.



Strategies for effectively providing feedback

- Be positive & start with the positives.
- Be specific, stick to the facts, and don't make assumptions.
- Speak from your own perspective.
- Focus on things that can be changed; be fair, balanced and realistic.
- Provide specific suggestions on how to improve, and make a path towards improvement a team effort.



Strategies for effectively providing feedback

- Limit constructive feedback to two points in any single conversation so as to not overwhelm.
- Be willing to table the conversation if emotions are high.
- Ask for their reactions. Is this fair?
- Follow up & offer continued support.
- Earn credibility and trust over time, which will then strengthen your ability to give future feedback.



Effectively receiving feedback

- Remember that we need feedback to grow, and receiving feedback from others – including those we supervise – gives us something to grow towards.
- As supervisors, we need to continually share that we want feedback from others.
- Listen without interruption, & think before responding.
- Think positively and be open to helpful hints.



Effectively receiving feedback

- Ensure you understand what is being communicated.
- Show appreciation & that you are invested in the learning process.
- Where appropriate, follow up with whoever provided the feedback.
- Use the feedback matrix to reflect on what you're going to do with the feedback and take some action.



Processing feedback

Positive/expected

- How can I celebrate this aspect of myself?
- How can I use this skill to increase my job satisfaction?
- How can I use this skill to help others who don't have this strength?

Positive/unexpected

- How will I celebrate this newly discovered skill?
- How can I use this skill more to contribute to my job?

Negative/expected

- What actions have I already taken to address this concern? How successful were they?
- What else do I need to change to achieve the results I want?
- If I don't make these changes, how will this impact my professional life?

Negative/unexpected

- What support do I need?
- What plan can I put in place to make small, achievable changes for the short-term?
- How will improving this impact other areas of my job?



Performance Management is a PROCESS, that:



- Involves
 communication
 between a supervisor
 and an employee
- Is ongoing
- Ensures the work we do is in support of accomplishing the goals of our department
- Helps employees fulfill their potential



Whitman's performance management model

- Departmental core values
 & priorities that drive our work
- 2. Performance assessment
 - Self-assessment & manager assessment: Measures both engagement & performance
 - Feedback from others
- 3. Performance conversation

- 4. Goal documentation
- 5. Ongoing conversations
- 6. Repeat in 6 months



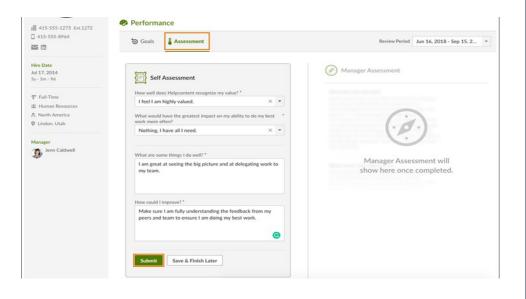
Timeline

- June/July 1: Assessments go live
- June/July 1: Supervisors invite feedback
 - Spring/summer: supervisees
 - Fall/winter: teammates & colleagues outside of department
- June/July 1-14: Staff provide feedback of supervisors
- June 30/July 31: Assessments close
- Month of July/August: Performance review conversations & goal setting
- July December/January: Continue working goal monitoring into regular one-on-one meetings
- December/January 1: The process begins again!



Self-assessment

- What are some things I did well in the prior sixmonth review period? Some topics you may consider responding to include: the progress you have made on any goals established for this review period; accomplishments you made; something you are particularly proud of; ways you contributed to the College's core values of diversity, equity, inclusion and antiracism; processes you improved; collaborations you had with colleagues or departments; relationships you developed, and any ways you had a positive impact on your department, etc.
- In what areas would I like to improve? Some topics you may consider responding to include: knowledge you would like to acquire, skills you would like to develop, processes you would like to improve, professional development activities you would like to engage in, etc.
- What goals would I like to establish for the next six-month review period?

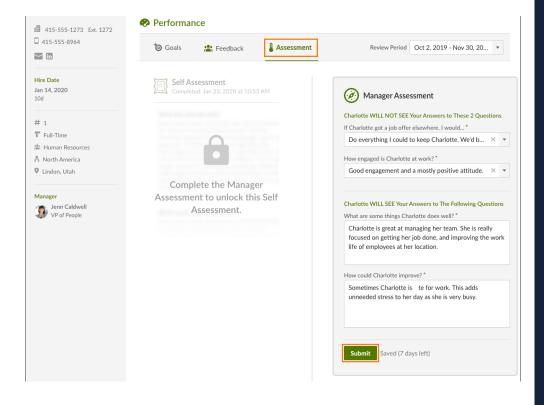




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Supervisor assessment

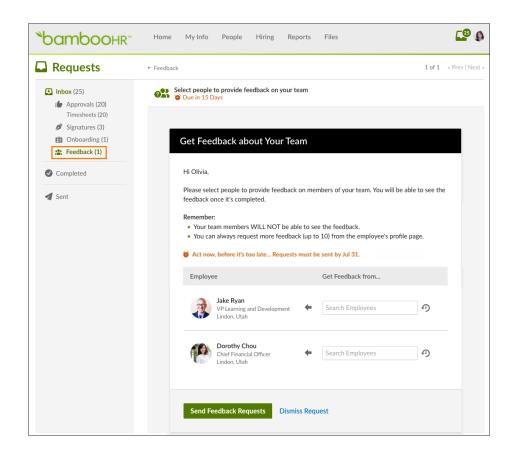
- What are some things this employee did well in the prior six-month review period? Some topics you may consider responding to include: the progress they made on any goals established for this review period; accomplishments; ways they contributed to the College's core values of diversity, equity, inclusion and antiracism; processes they improved; collaborations they had with colleagues or departments; relationships they developed, and any ways they had a positive impact on their department, etc.
- In what areas could this employee improve?
 Some topics you may consider responding to include: knowledge they can acquire, skills they could develop, processes they could improve, professional development activities they could engage in, etc.
- What goals could this employee establish for the next six-month review period?
- What do I most appreciate about this employee?





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Feedback from others

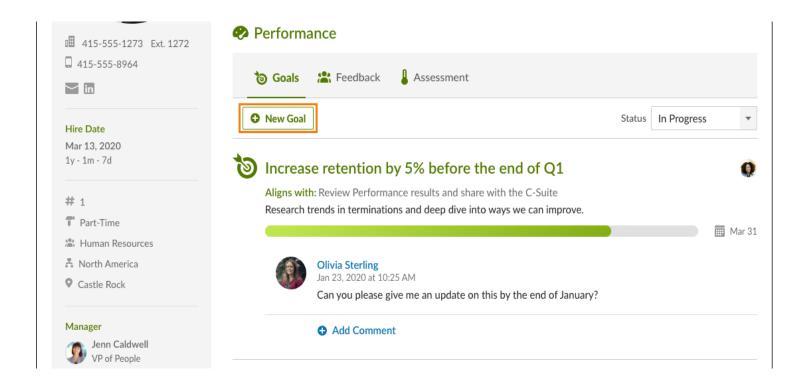


- Questions
 - What does {name} do well?
 - What can {name} improve?
- Spring/Summer reviews:
 Focus on inviting feedback from supervisees; if they don't supervise, focus on others in the department.
- Fall/Winter reviews: Focus on inviting feedback from others in the department and outside of the department.



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Goal setting





Writing an effective performance assessment

- Make sure you are in the right time & mental space to write the review.
- Be very specific & offer concrete examples.
- Consider how to frame each set of feedback evaluating, appreciating and coaching.
- As you review the assessment, ask yourself if you have created any surprises.



Writing an effective performance assessment

REVIEW & CHECK FOR BIAS



- Question: How might this feedback be shaped by my own background?
- Do not use assumptions or judgements.
- Run a consistency check with all of the reviews you write.
- Give yourself a word range.
- Is my feedback related to performance or is it personality-based?



Effectively delivering a performance review

- Be prepared & communicate expectations.
- Remind yourself:
 - Feedback involves care and trust.
 - Delivering an effective performance appraisal can lead an employee to feeling listened to and supported.
- Make it conversational & start with the employee.





Effectively delivering a performance review

- Show genuine gratitude.
- When providing constructive criticism, focus on the issue and collectively problem-solve.
- Be prepared that the possibility exists for an employee to not receive constructive feedback well.
- Invite their thoughts/reactions, and invite the employee to raise any final items.
- Summarize, express confidence, and document.



Feedback

 Feedback from others creates the opportunity to put together the whole picture.

Supervisees (Spring/summer review)

- Team members (Fall/winter review
- Colleagues outside of the department (Fall/winter review)
- It is important for feedback to be given anonymously.
- Incorporate feedback from others into your supervisor assessment.



Setting goals

- Goals should be established collectively.
- Make sure goals align with core values, priorities, and areas that need improvement in performance and/or engagement.
- Ensure goals are SMART.
- Find ways for goals to leverage employee strengths.
- Document.





Helpful resources

BambooHR Guides: Whitman/edu/human-resources (under Hiring Managers & Supervisors)

Blanche, A. (2020). Why Inclusivity Needs to be the Backbone of Performance Reviews. Talent Management and HR.

Davis, June Y. (2021). Strategies for More Inclusive and Effective Feedback. SHRM.

Hill, Michael. (2019). Take off your badge and let's talk. Insight.

Mackenzie, Lori N., Wehner, JoAnne, and Correll, Shelley J. (2019). Why Most Performance Evaluations are Biased and How to Fix Them. Harvard Business Review.

Mindtools Content Team. Giving Feedback. Mindtools.

Mindtools Content Team. The Feedback Matrix. Mindtools.

Mueller-Hanson, Rose A. & Pulakos, Elaine D. (2015). Putting the "Performance" Back in Performance Management. SHRM.

O'Connell, Brian. (2020) <u>Performance Management Evolves</u>. SHRM.

